



AQUACULTURE STUDIES

AUTHOR INFORMATION MANUEL

Published by

Central Fisheries Research Institute (SUMAE), Trabzon, TURKEY

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Double-blind review system with at least two reviewers is used to evaluate manuscripts for publication. Editors have the right to reject the manuscripts without peer-review when the manuscript:

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Authors are expected to carefully consider the list and order of authors **before** submitting their manuscript and provide the definitive list of authors at the time of the original submission. Any addition, deletion, or rearrangement of author names in the authorship list should be made only **before** the manuscript has been **accepted** and only if approved by the journal Editor.

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Style & Format

File Format	Manuscript files must be in one of the following formats; DOC, DOCX, or RTF. Microsoft Word documents should not be locked or protected.	
Length	<i>Research Papers</i> must not exceed 20 manuscript pages , including tables and figures. <i>Short Papers</i> and <i>Technical Notes</i> should not exceed 10 manuscript pages , including tables and figures. <i>Review Articles</i> should not exceed 30 manuscript pages , including tables and figures.	
Font	Use font "Calibri" size "12 points". To add symbols to the manuscript, use the Insert → Symbol function in your word processor or paste in the appropriate Unicode character.	
Headings	Manuscript sections and sub-sections are not numbered.	
Layout & Spacing	Manuscript text should be 1.5 lines spaced with 25 mm margins. Do not format text in multiple columns.	
Page & Line Numbers	Include page numbers and line numbers in the manuscript file. Use continuous line numbers (do not restart the numbering on each page).	
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Reference Style	The 7th Edition of APA Citation guidelines should be used. See reference formatting examples by clicking this link .	
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Nomenclature	<i>Units of measurement</i>	Use SI units. If you do not use these exclusively, provide the SI value in parentheses after each value.
	<i>Drugs</i>	Provide the Recommended International Non-Proprietary Name (rINN).
	<i>Species names</i>	Write in italics (e.g., <i>Salmo labrax</i>). Write out in full the genus and species, both in the title of the manuscript and at the first mention of an organism in a paper. After first mention, the first letter of the genus name followed by the full species name may be used (e.g., <i>S. labrax</i>).
	<i>Genes, mutations, genotypes, and alleles</i>	Write in italics. Use the recommended name by consulting the appropriate genetic nomenclature database (e.g., HGNC for human genes; we strongly recommend using this tool to check against previously approved names). It is sometimes advisable to indicate the synonyms for the gene the first time it appears in the text. Gene prefixes such as those used for oncogenes or cellular localization should be shown in roman typeface (e.g., v-fes, c-MYC).

Submission Files

Submission files should be as follows. Instructions for each file and element appear below the list.

Title Page	Title, authors, ethical statement, funding information, author contributions, conflict of interest, and acknowledgements should be uploaded to the submission system as a separate file at submission.
Main Document	<i>The following elements are required, in order:</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Title of Manuscript➤ Number of Pages, Tables, and Figures➤ Abstract with keywords➤ Introduction➤ Materials and Methods➤ Results➤ Discussion➤ Conclusions➤ References➤ Tables➤ Figures➤ Highlights
Other elements	<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Individual Files (tables, figures, and graphical abstract).➤ Supporting information files are uploaded separately.➤ Copyright Release Form.

1. TITLE PAGE

1.1. Title

Include a full title (250 characters) and a short title (100 characters) for the manuscript. The full title must be specific, descriptive, concise, and comprehensible to readers outside the field.

Titles should be written in “Capitalize Each Word” case (conjunctions are not capitalized, and only the species names are italicized). Avoid specialist abbreviations if possible.

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Enter author names on the title page of the manuscript and in the online submission system.

On the title page, write author names in the following order:

- First name (or initials, if used)
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- Last name (surname, family name)

Each author on the list must have an affiliation. The affiliation includes department, university, or organizational affiliation and its location, including city, state/province (if applicable), and country. At a minimum, the address must include the author’s current institution, city, and country. If an author has multiple affiliations, enter all affiliations on the title page only. In the submission system, enter only the preferred or primary affiliation. Author affiliations will be listed in the typeset PDF article in the same order that authors are listed in the submission.

[ORCID](#) links of the authors must be written.

The submitting author is automatically designated as the corresponding author in the submission system. The corresponding author is the primary contact for the journal office and the only author able to view or change the manuscript while it is under editorial consideration.

Only one corresponding author can be designated in the submission system. Whoever is designated as a corresponding author on the title page of the manuscript file will be listed as such upon publication. Include an email address and a phone number for each corresponding author listed on the title page of the manuscript.

1.3. Ethical Statement

All research involving vertebrates or cephalopods should comply with the [ARRIVE guidelines](#), [EU Directive 2010/63/EU for animal experiments](#), or must have approval from the authors' Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee (IACUC) or equivalent ethics committee(s), and must have been conducted according to applicable national and international guidelines. Approval must be received prior to beginning research.

Manuscripts reporting animal research must state in the Title Page:

- > The full name of the relevant ethics committee that approved the work, and the associated permit number(s).
- > Where ethical approval is not required, the manuscript should include a clear statement of this and the reason why. Provide any relevant regulations under which the study is exempt from the requirement for approval.
- > Relevant details of steps taken to ameliorate animal suffering.

Example ethical statement

This study was carried out in strict accordance with the recommendations in the Guide for the Care and Use of Laboratory Animals of the National Institutes of Health. The protocol was approved by the Committee on the Ethics of Animal Experiments of the Central Fisheries Research Institute (SUMAE) (Protocol Number: 27-2956). All surgery was performed under sodium pentobarbital anesthesia, and all efforts were made to minimize suffering.

The scientific and ethical responsibility of the animal experiment belongs to the author(s).

The editor has the right to reject manuscripts on suspicion of aforementioned requirements; animal welfare and/or lack of ethics committee reports.

1.4. Funding Information

This information should describe sources of funding that have supported the work. If your manuscript is published, your statement will appear in the Funding Information section of the article. Enter this statement in the Funding Information section of the Title Page. Do not include it in your manuscript file.

The statement should include:

- > Specific grant numbers.
- > Initials of authors who received each award.
- > Full names of commercial companies that funded the study or authors.

- > Initials of authors who received salary or other funding from commercial companies.
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Also state whether any sponsors or funders (other than the named authors) played any role in:

- > Study design.
- > Data collection and analysis.
- > Decision to publish.
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The contributions of all authors must be described in the title page document.

An author must satisfy four conditions:

- > Contributed substantially to the conception and design of the study, the acquisition of data, or the analysis and interpretation.
- > Drafted or provided critical revision of the article.
- > Provided final approval of the version to publish.
- > Agreed to be accountable for all aspects of the work in ensuring that questions related to the accuracy or integrity of any part of the work are appropriately investigated and resolved.

Authors are required to include a statement of responsibility in the manuscript, including review-type articles, that specifies the contribution of every author using the CRediT Taxonomy (see below given table for details).

Contributor Role	Role Definition
Conceptualization	Ideas: formulation or evolution of overarching research goals and aims.
Data Curation	Management activities to annotate (produce metadata), scrub data and maintain research data (including software code, where it is necessary for interpreting the data itself) for initial use and later reuse.
Formal Analysis	Application of statistical, mathematical, computational, or other formal techniques to analyse or synthesize study data.
Funding Acquisition	Acquisition of the financial support for the project leading to this publication.
Investigation	Conducting a research and investigation process, specifically performing the experiments, or data/evidence collection.
Methodology	Development or design of methodology; creation of models.
Project Administration	Management and coordination responsibility for the research activity planning and execution.
Resources	Provision of study materials, reagents, materials, patients, laboratory samples, animals, instrumentation, computing resources, or other analysis tools.
Software	Programming, software development; designing computer programs; implementation of the computer code and supporting algorithms; testing of existing code components.

Supervision	Oversight and leadership responsibility for the research activity planning and execution, including mentorship external to the core team.
Validation	Verification, whether as a part of the activity or separate, of the overall replication/reproducibility of results/experiments and other research outputs.
Visualization	Preparation, creation and/or presentation of the published work, specifically visualization/data presentation.
Writing – Original Draft Preparation	Creation and/or presentation of the published work, specifically writing the initial draft (including substantive translation).
Writing – Review & Editing	Preparation, creation and/or presentation of the published work by those from the original research group, specifically critical review, commentary, or revision – including pre- or post-publication stages.

An author name can appear multiple times, and each author name must appear at least once.

The submitting author is responsible for providing the contributions of all authors at submission.

We expect that all authors will have reviewed, discussed, and agreed to their individual contributions before submitting the work. Contributions will be published with the article, and they should accurately reflect contributions to the work.

Example author contribution

Conceptualization: AFY, Data Curation: MDO, Formal Analysis: MDO, Funding Acquisition: IA, Investigation: MDO, Methodology: MDO, Project Administration: IA, Resources: IA, Supervision: EK, Visualization: MDO, Writing -original draft: MDO, Writing -review and editing: EL, AFY, IA, EK.

Or the other way around.

AFY: Conceptualization, Writing -review and editing; MDO: Data Curation, Formal Analysis, Investigation, Methodology, Visualization and Writing -original draft; IA: Funding Acquisition, Project Administration, Resources, Writing -review and editing; and EK: Supervision, Writing -review and editing.

Do not include contributor roles that are not applicable to your work! If there is no software developed, or no funding is acquired it's not logical to have contributed to such roles!

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All authors must disclose any financial or non-financial, professional, or personal conflicts in relationship to an institution, organization, or another person that could inappropriately influence their work on the cover letter.

All potential competing interests must be declared in full. If the submission is related to any patents, patent applications, or products in development or for market, these details, including patent numbers and titles, must be disclosed in full.

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“The author(s) declare that they have no known competing financial or non-financial, professional, or personal conflicts that could have appeared to influence the work reported in this paper.”

Failure to declare competing interests can result in immediate rejection of a manuscript.

This information should not be in your manuscript file; you will provide it via our submission system.

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The names, degrees, and affiliations who have contributed substantially to a study but do not fulfill the criteria for authorship can be listed in the Acknowledgments section.

Author(s) are responsible for ensuring that anyone named in the Acknowledgments agrees to be named.

Do not include funding sources in the Acknowledgments or anywhere else in the manuscript file. Funding information should only be entered in the funding information section of the title page file.

2. MAIN DOCUMENT

2.1. Title of Manuscript

Include a full title (250 characters) for the manuscript. The full title must be specific, descriptive, concise, and comprehensible to readers outside the field.

Titles should be written in “Capitalize Each Word” case (conjunctions are not capitalized, and only the species names are italicized). Avoid specialist abbreviations if possible.

Do not include author names in the main document file or anywhere else in the manuscript file. Author names should only be entered in the author names section of the title page file and to the online submission system.

2.2. Number of Pages, Tables, and Figures

Include number of pages, tables, and figures on the first page of main document file below the title.

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The Abstract comes after the Number of Pages, Tables and Figures in the manuscript file. The abstract text is also entered in a separate field in the submission system.

The Abstract should:

- > Describe the main objective(s) of the study.

- > Explain how the study was done, including any model organisms used, without methodological detail.
- > Summarize the most important results and their significance.
- > Not exceed 200 words in research papers, 300 words in reviews, and 100 words in short reports and technical notes.

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Provide three to five key words (not existing in the title) below the abstract.

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Provide sufficient information using the journal style and formatting for the following sections in order.

- > Introduction
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- > Discussion
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- > Unavailable and unpublished work, including manuscripts that have been submitted but not yet accepted (e.g., “unpublished work,” “data not shown”). Instead, include those data as supplementary material or deposit the data in a publicly available database.
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Cite tables in ascending numeric order upon first appearance in the manuscript file.

Place each table in your manuscript file directly after the references section. Also submit your tables in separate files to the submission system.

A brief descriptive title of the table should be placed on top of the table with a label (e.g., “Table 1.”).

Descriptions about table items (e.g., legend, footnotes, and any other text) should be placed below the table and marked with an asterisk.

Tables should be prepared in regular MS Word format (i.e., tables submitted as a figure or manually written will not be accepted). If necessary, create tables in Excel and insert them into the manuscript. Do not insert text boxes or graphics within your tables.

Tables sent in image formats or in any noneditable format will be requested to be formatted from the corresponding author leading a loss of time and a delay in publication.

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Figures should have a minimum resolution of 300 dpi.

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Highlights should be represented by three to five result-oriented points that provide readers with an at-a-glance overview of the main findings of your article.

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Each Highlight should have no more than 90 characters, including spaces.

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Submit your tables and figures in separate individual files to the submission system, follow the guidelines article 2.6. and 2.7. in preparation of tables and figures.

A graphical abstract (or a featured image) must be uploaded as a separate individual files named as "graphical abstract" via online submission system that we may use represent your article in online platforms.

A graphical abstract should ideally be high resolution, eye-catching, single or multiple panel images, providing a concise information about the work done and should ideally avoid containing added much details such as long texts.

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